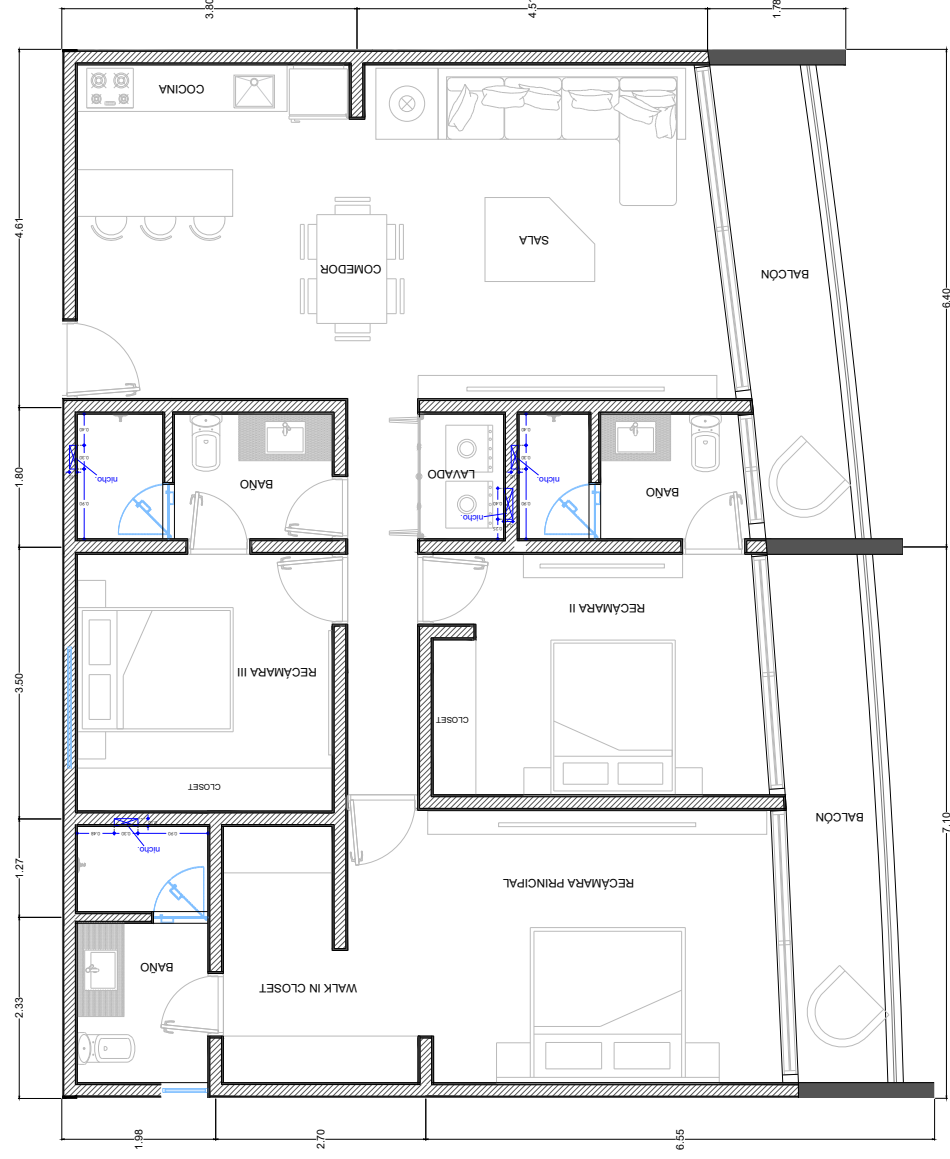


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 402
137 m²