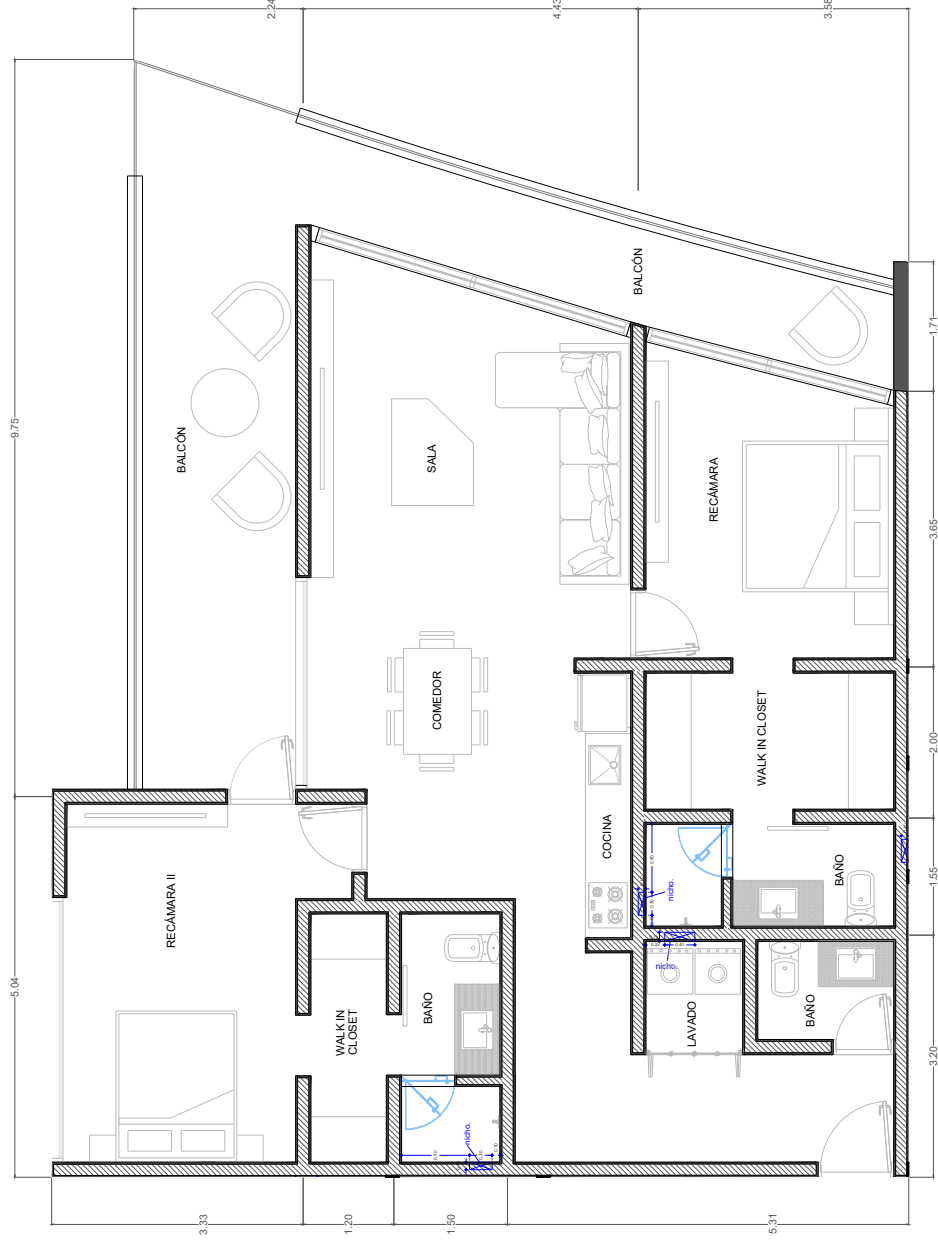
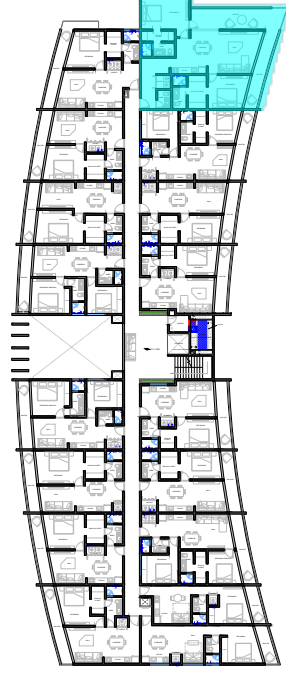


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 317
137 m2