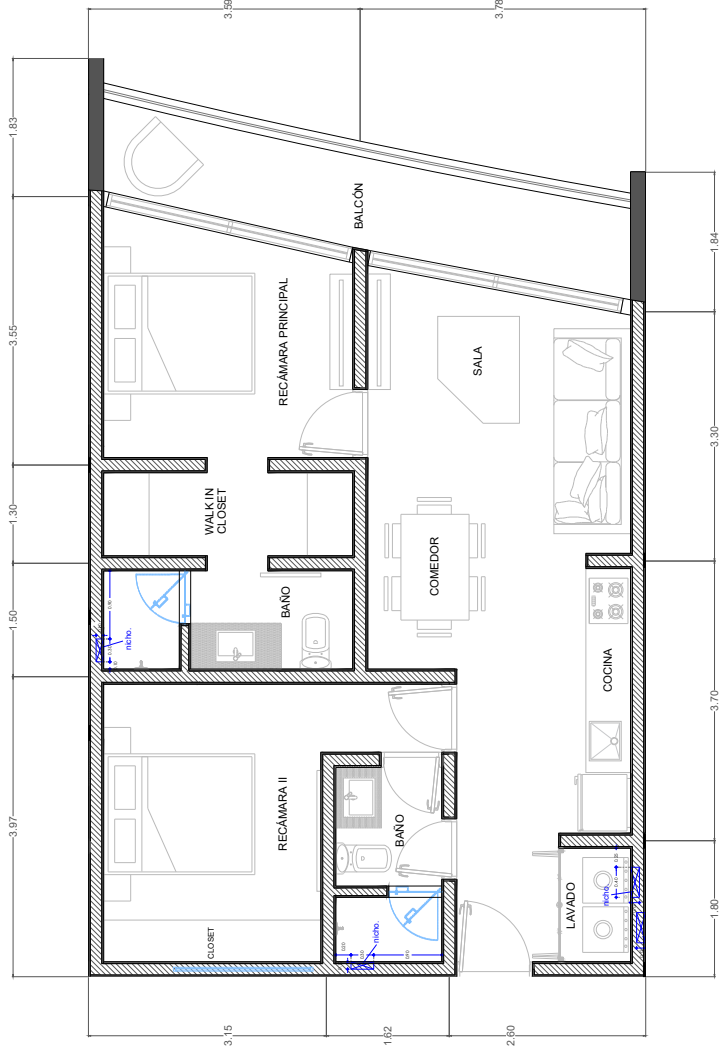
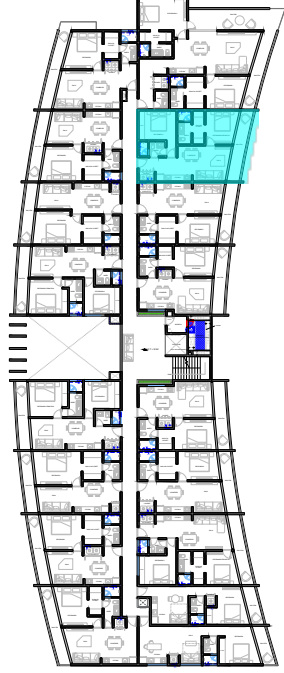


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 315
79 m2