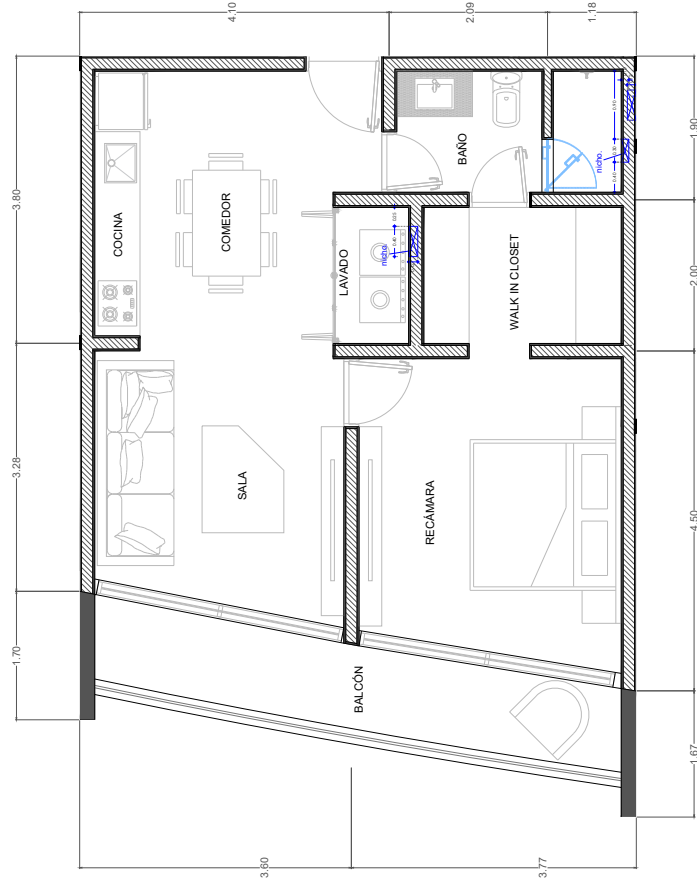
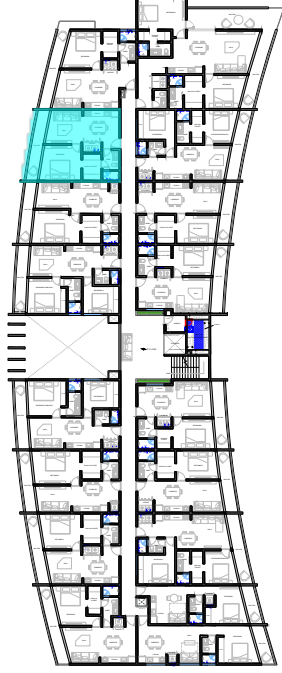


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 314
62 m2