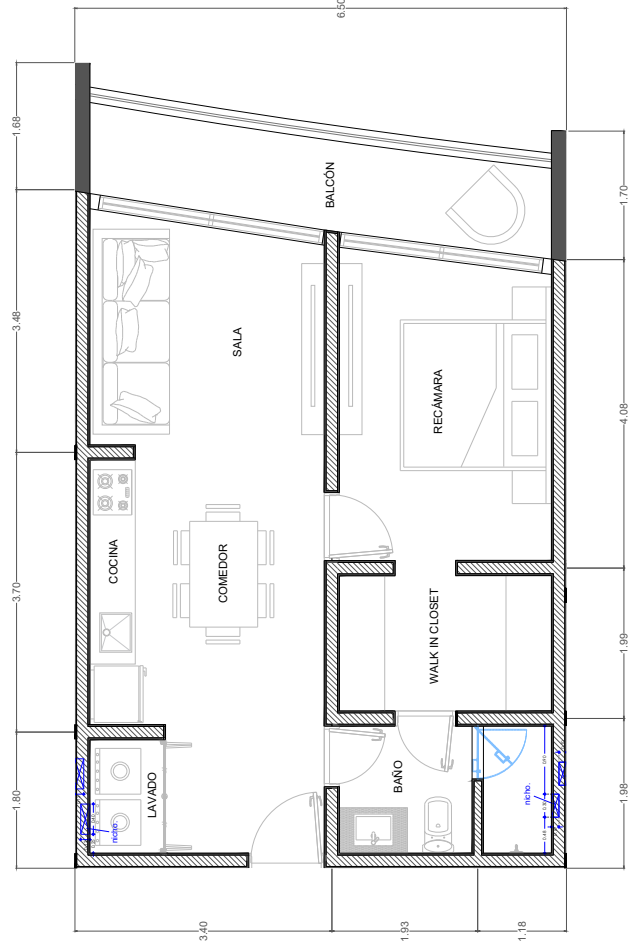
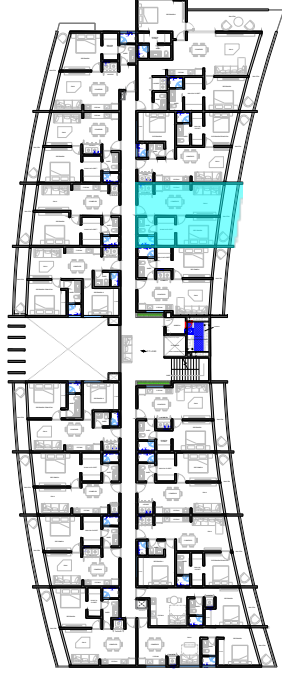


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 313
61 m2