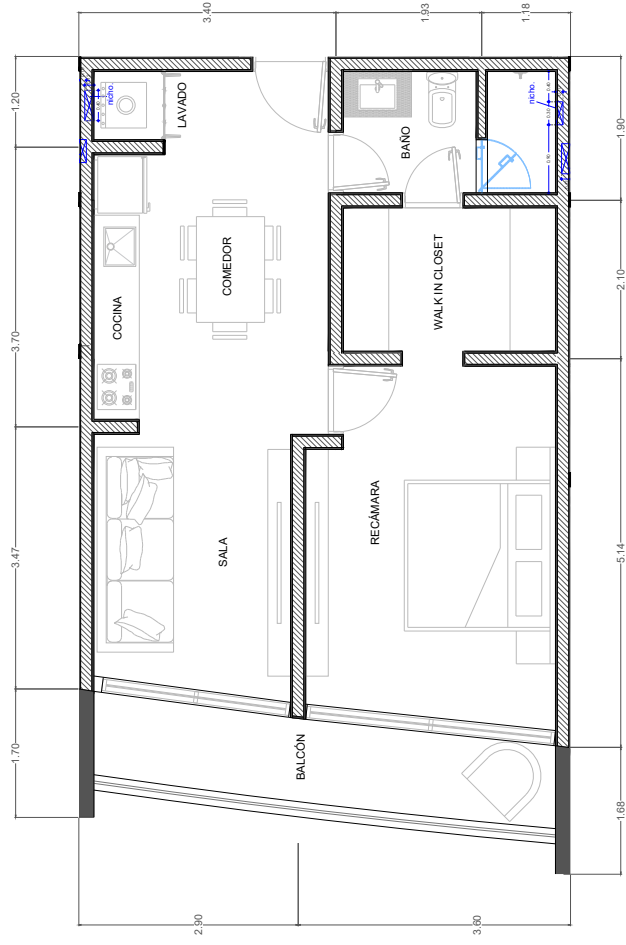
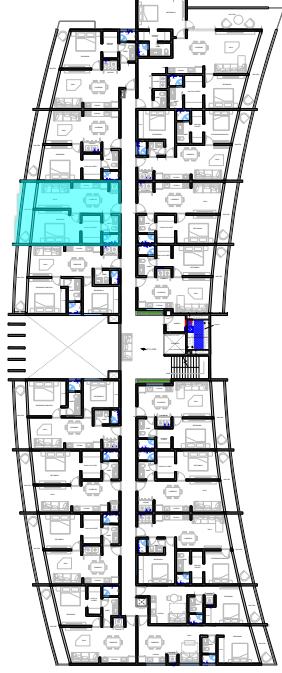


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 312
61 m2