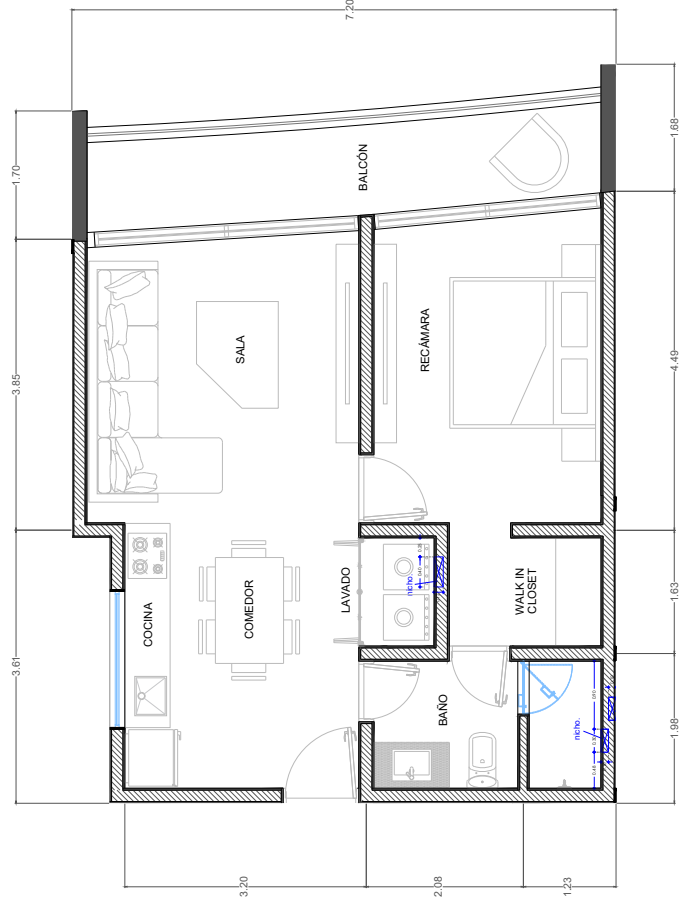
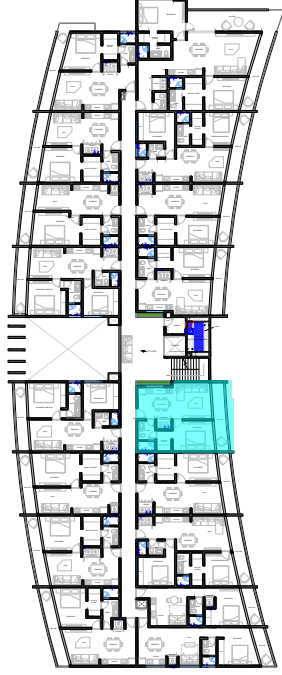


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 309
56 m2