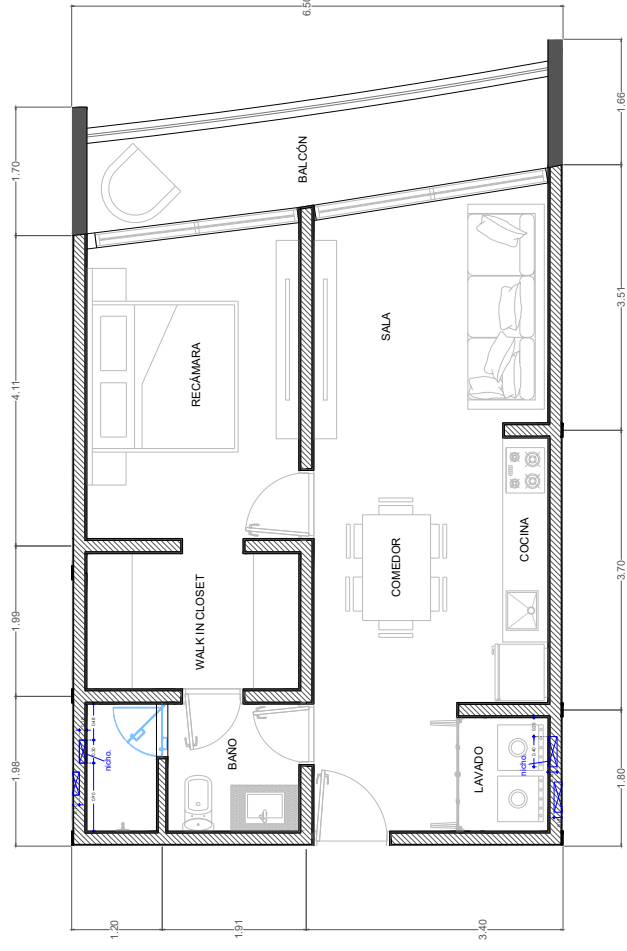
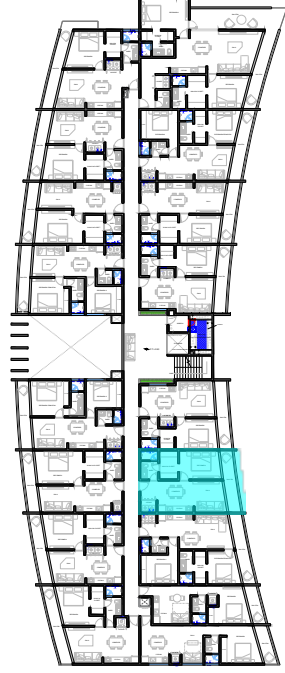


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 307
61 m2