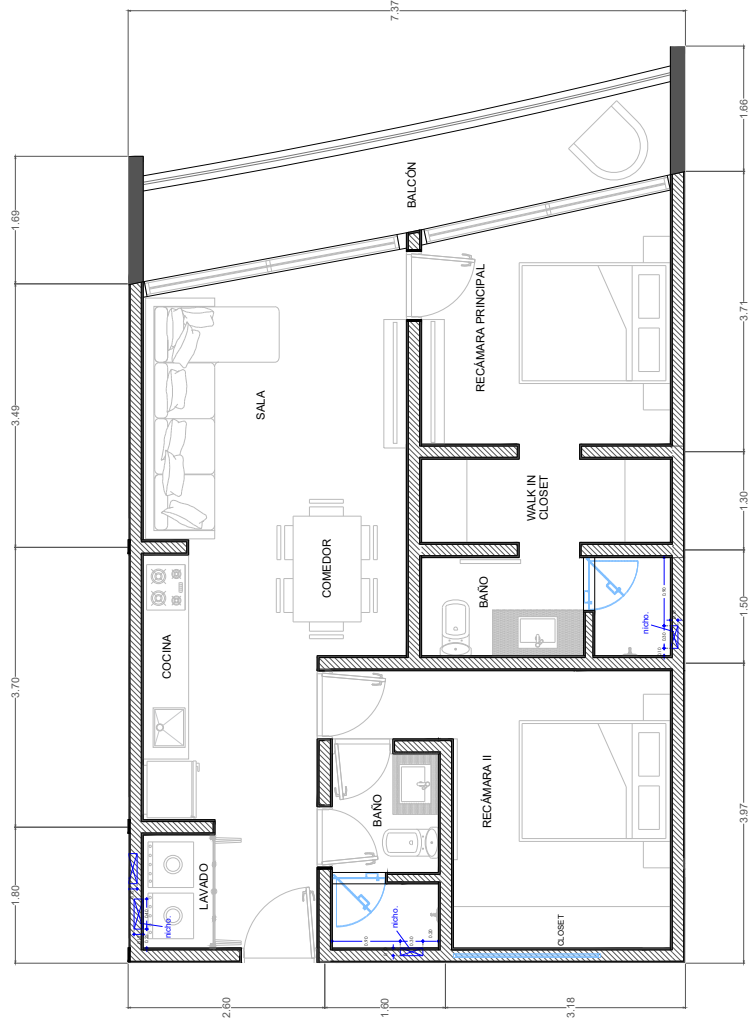
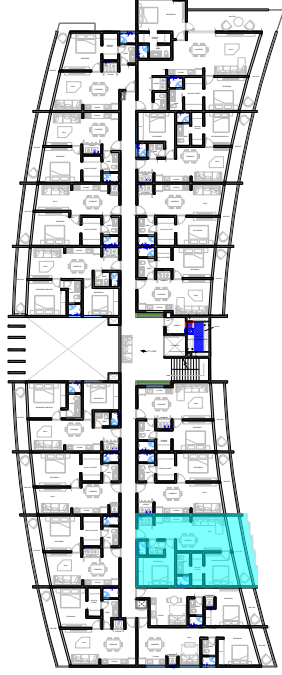


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 305
79 m2