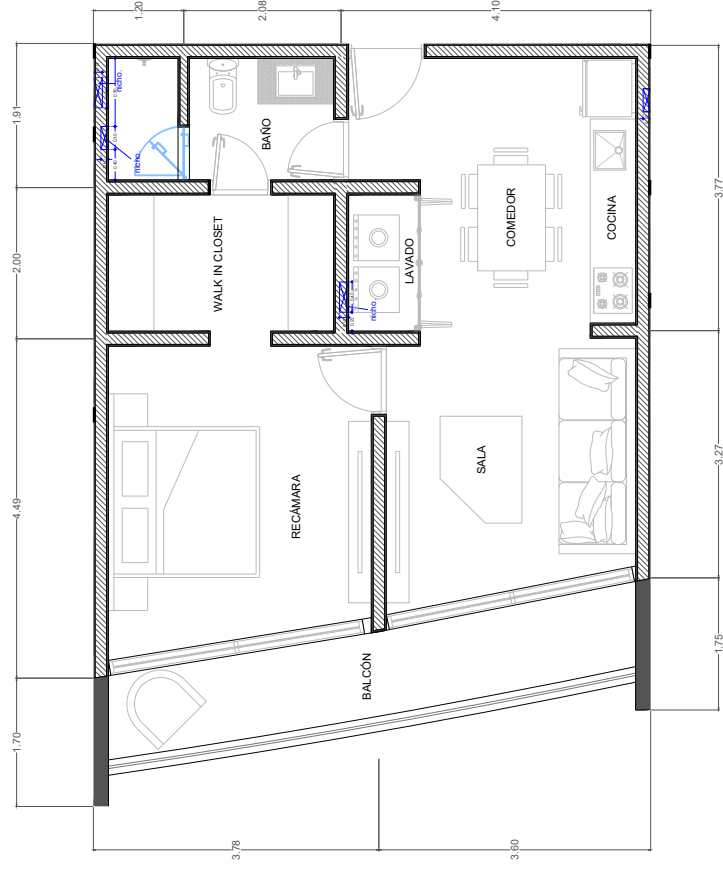
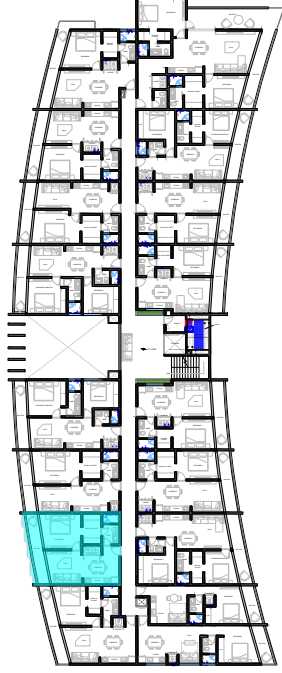


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 304
62 m2