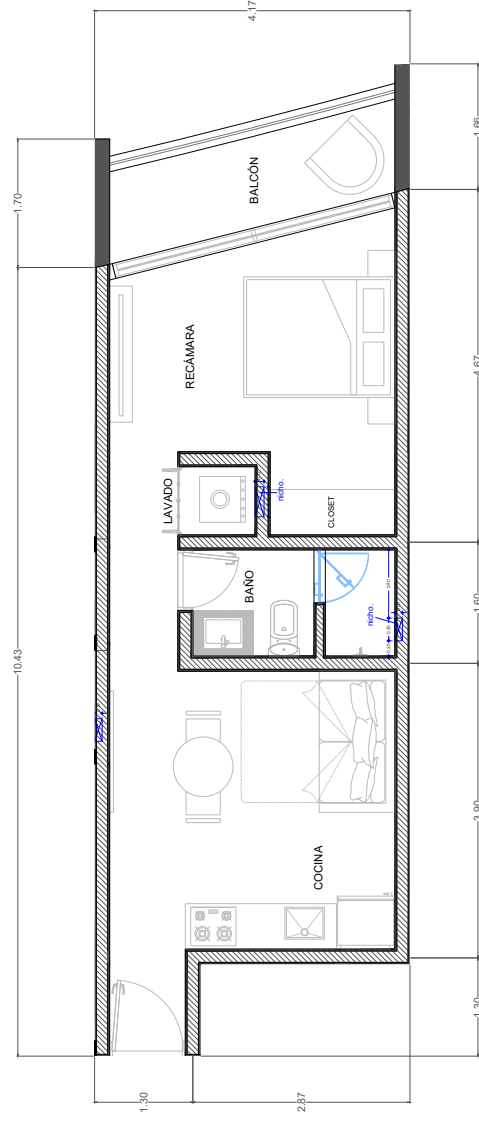
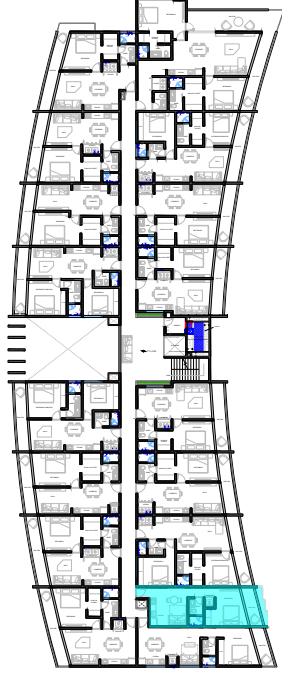


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 303
45 m2