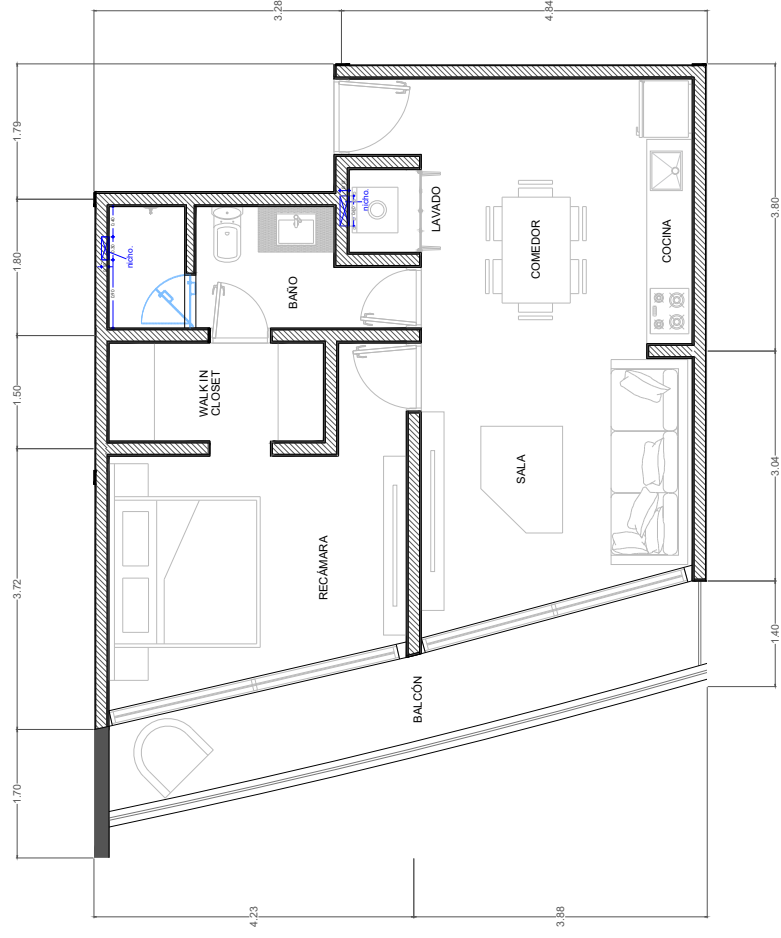
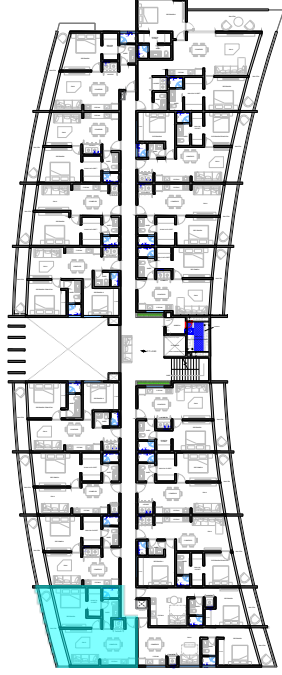


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 302
60 m²