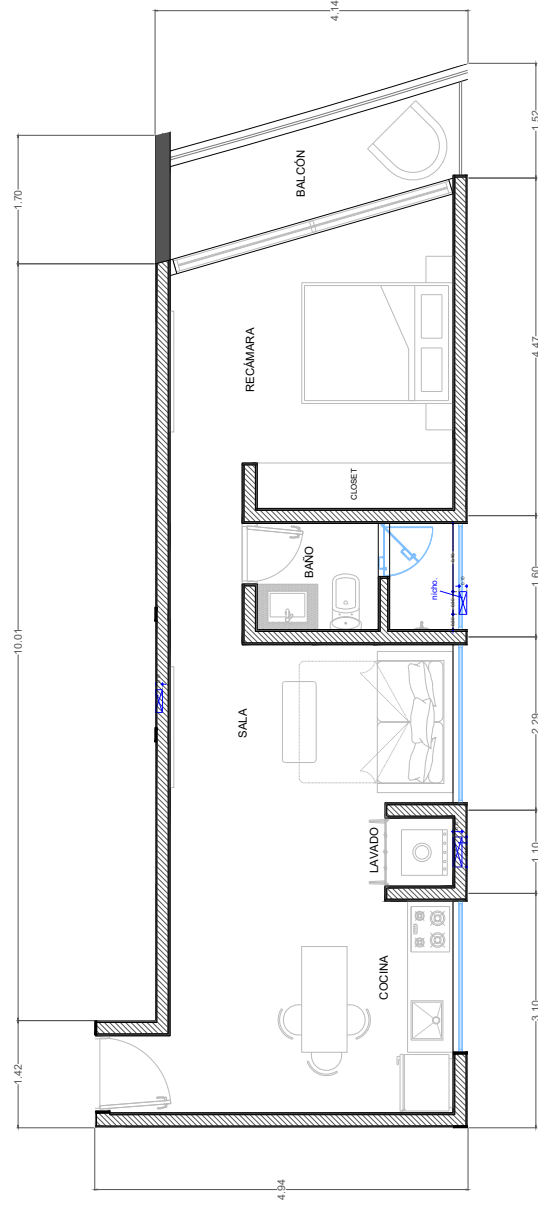
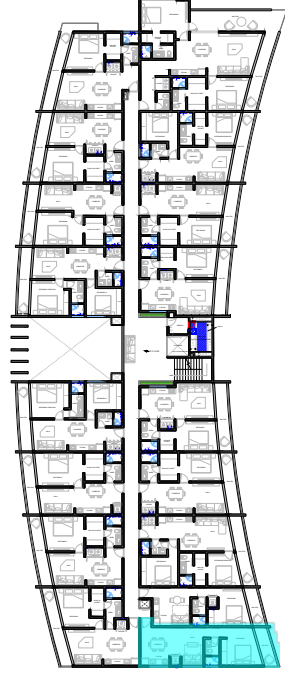


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 301
51 m2