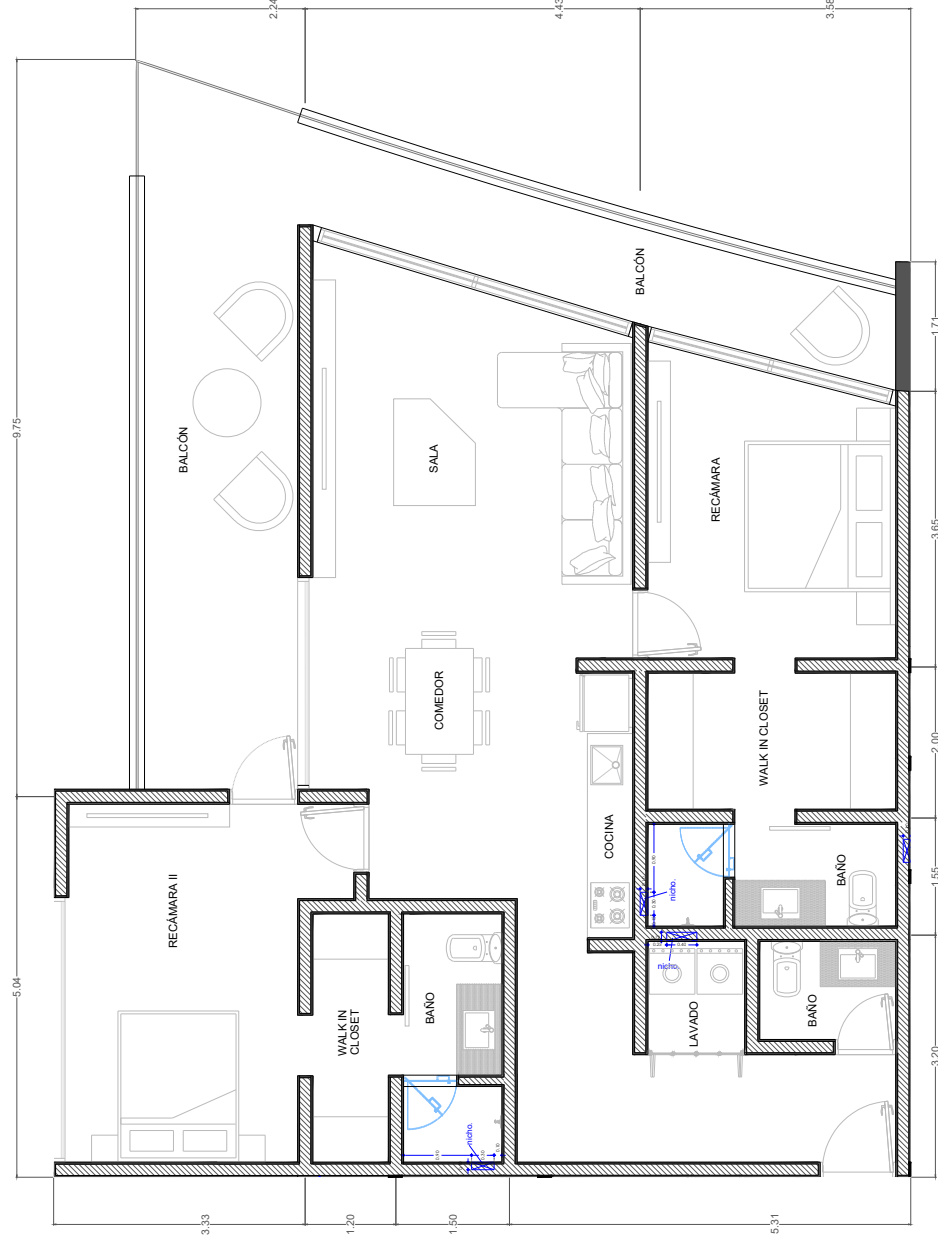
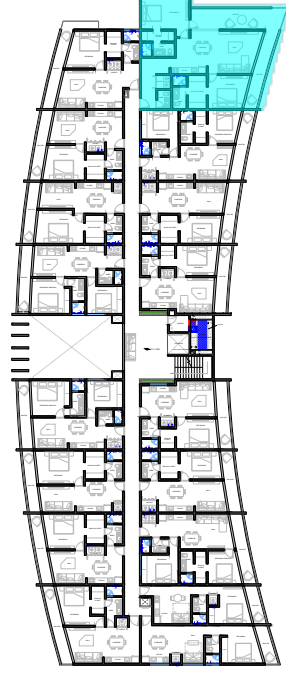


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 217
137 m2