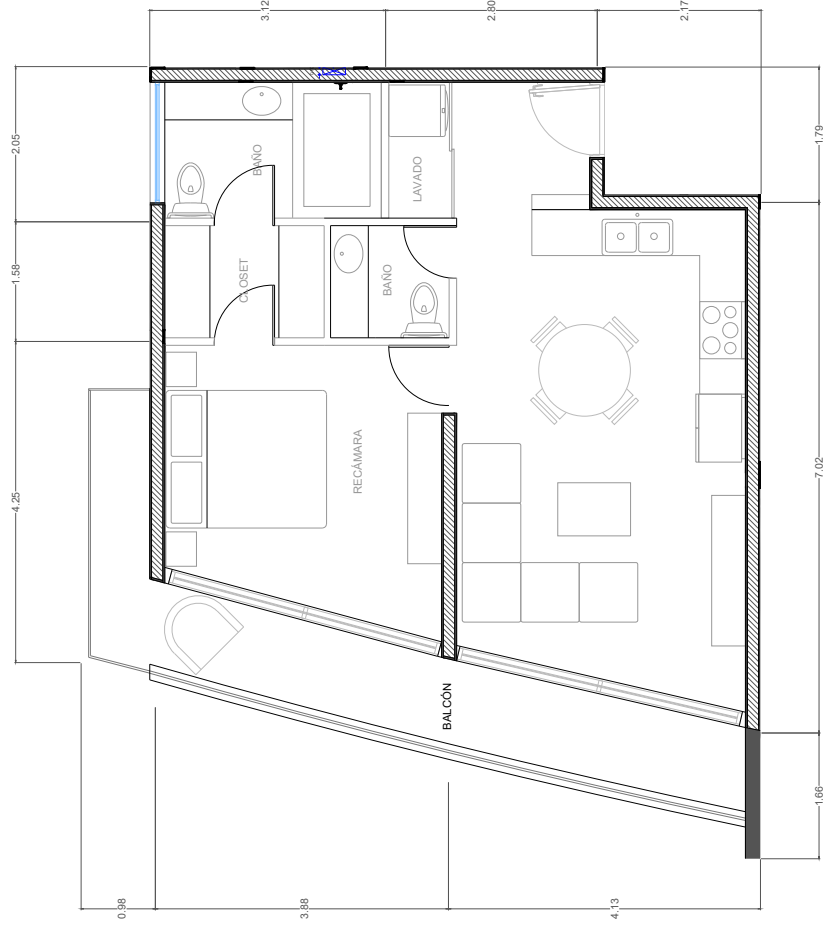
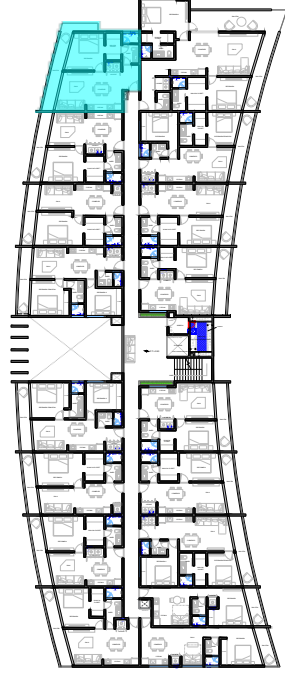


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 216
68 m2