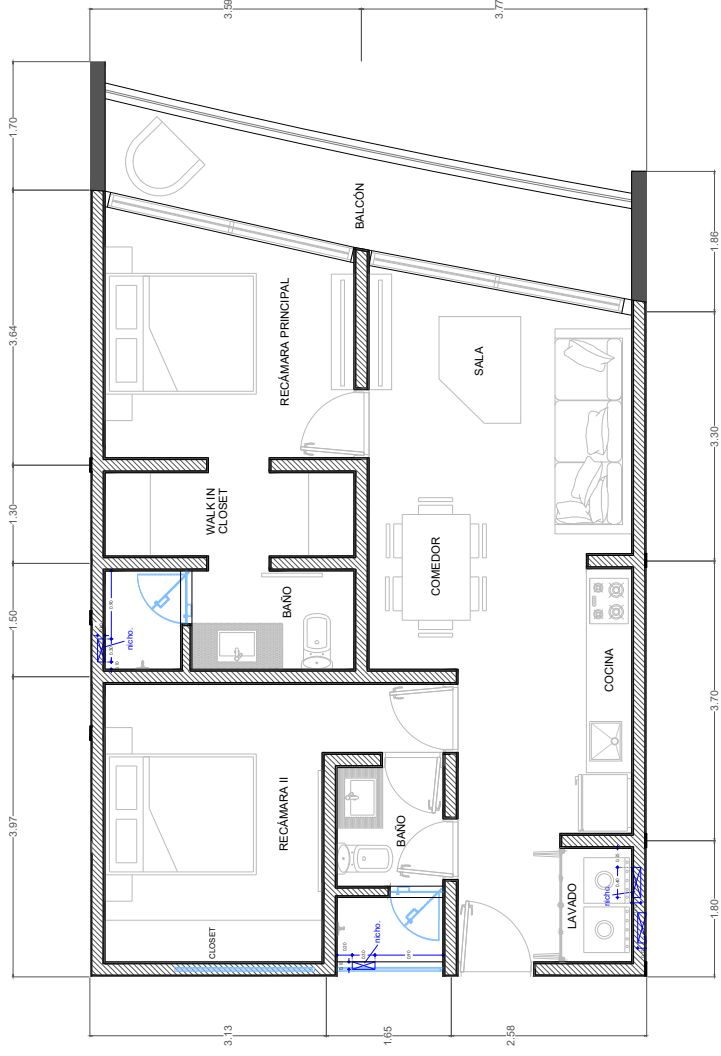
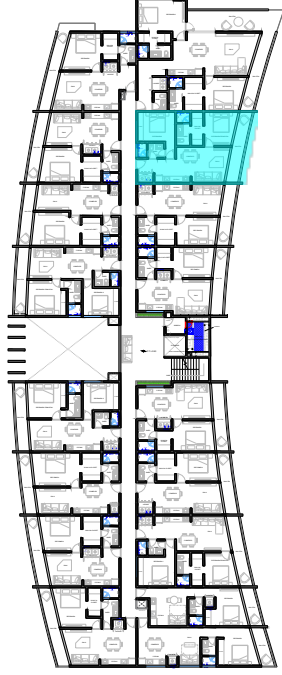


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 215
79 m2