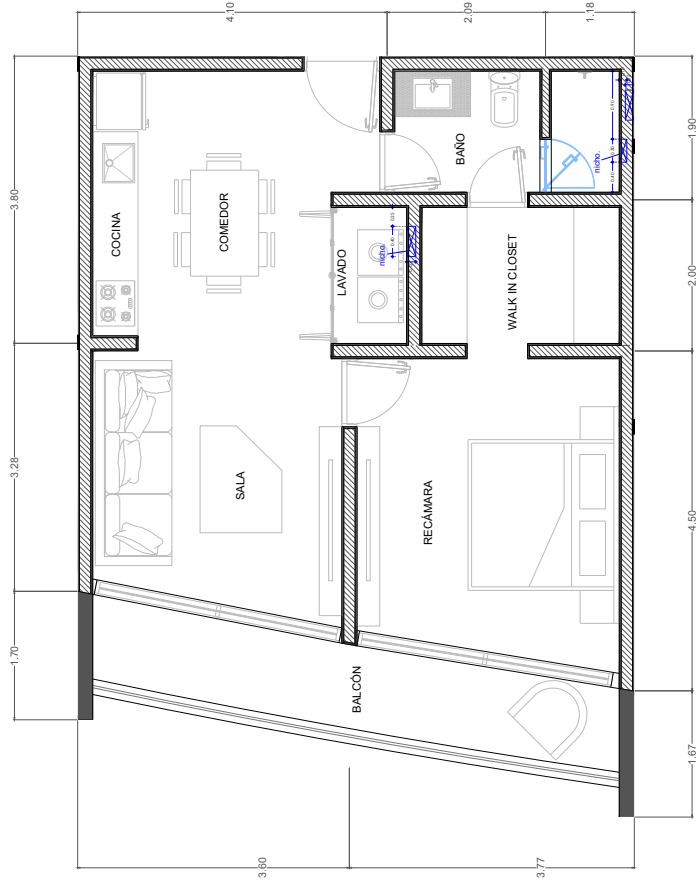
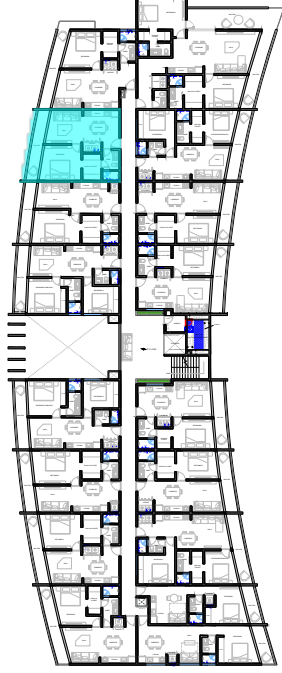


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 214
62 m2