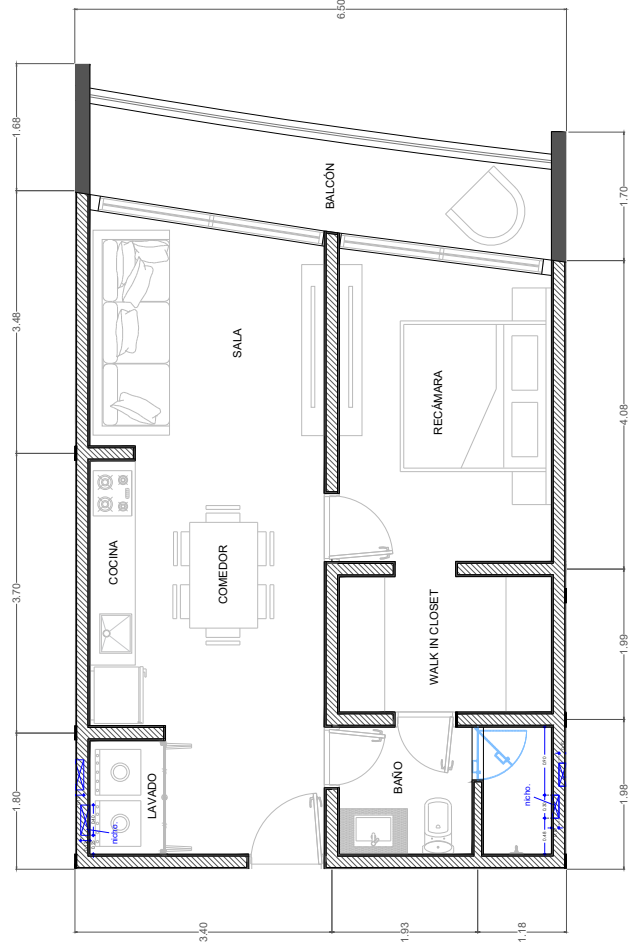
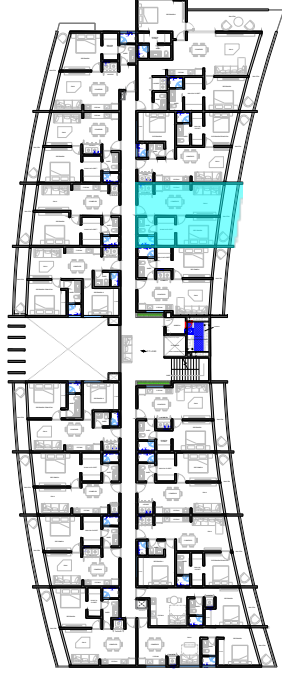


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 213
61 m2