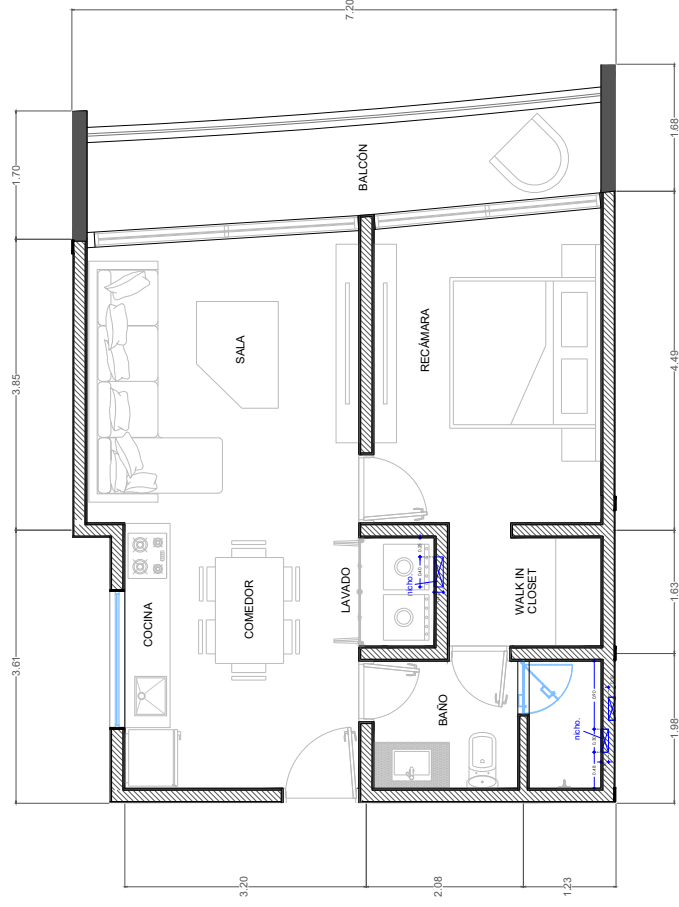
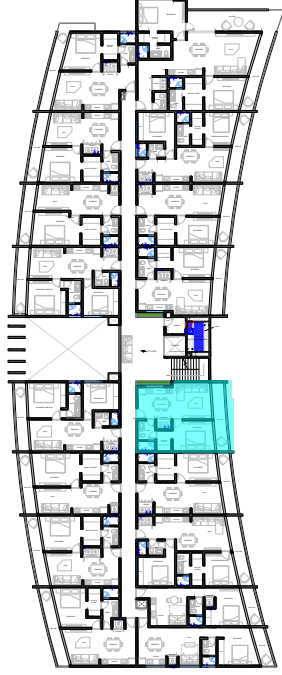


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 209
56 m2