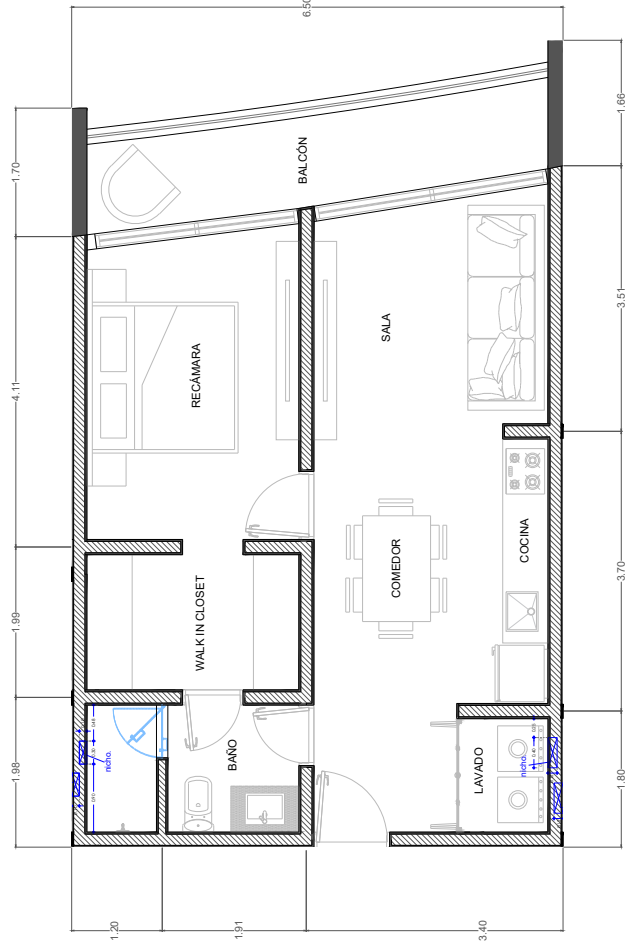
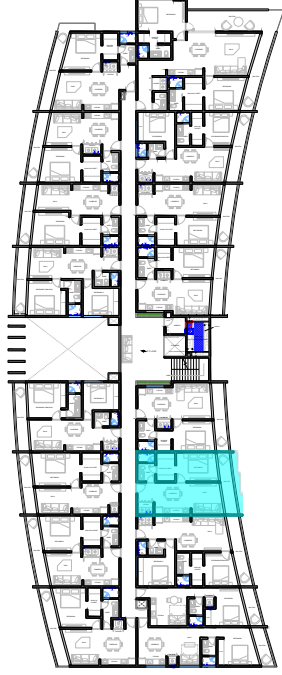


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 207
61 m2