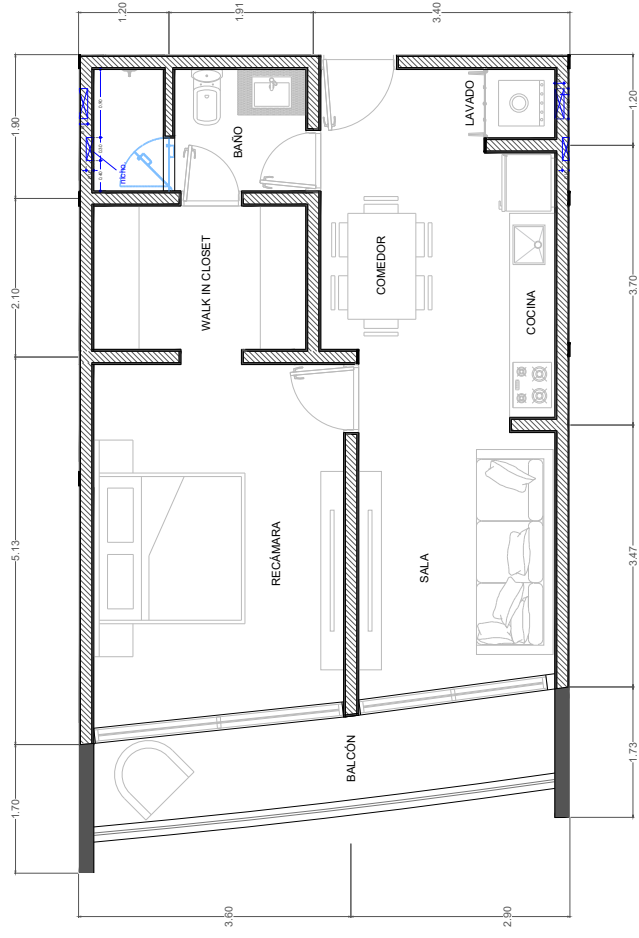
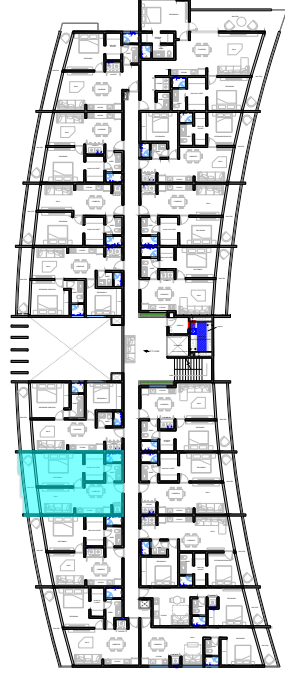


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 206
61 m2