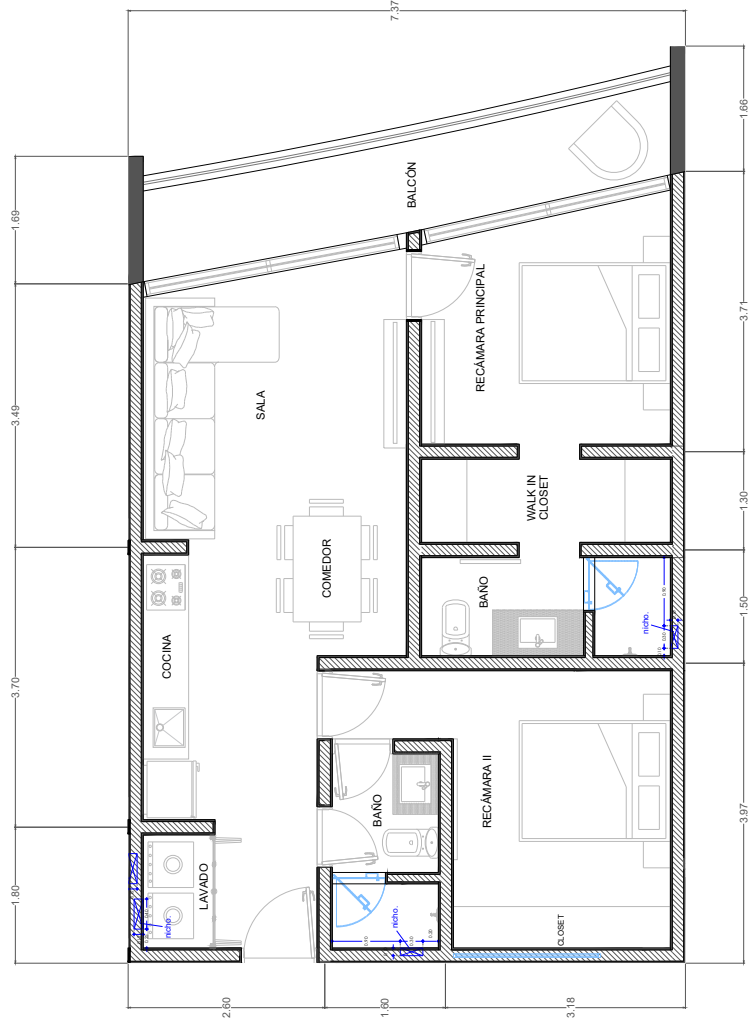
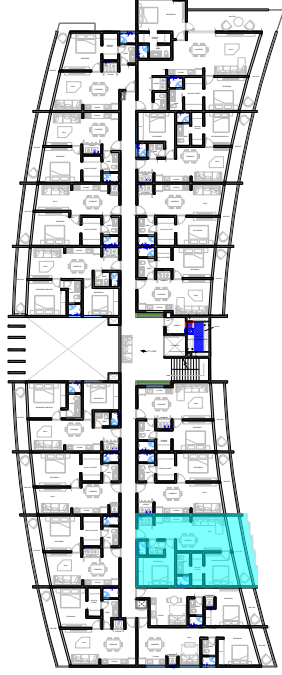


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 205
79 m2