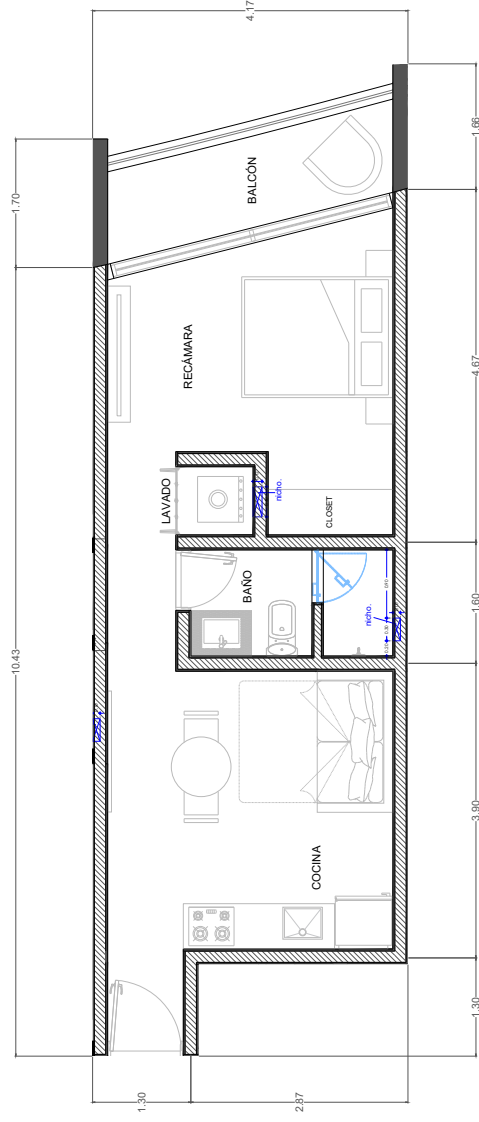
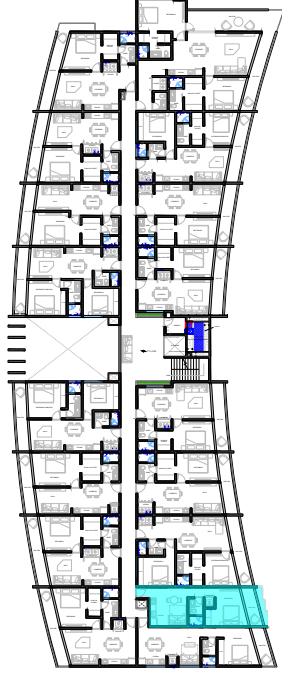


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 203
45 m2