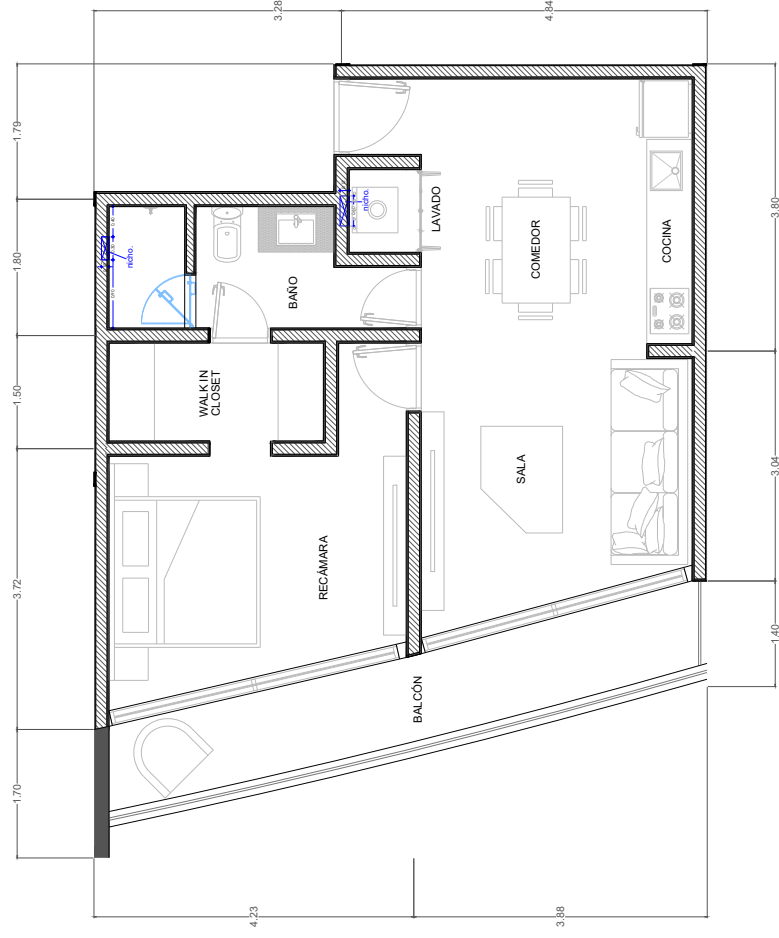
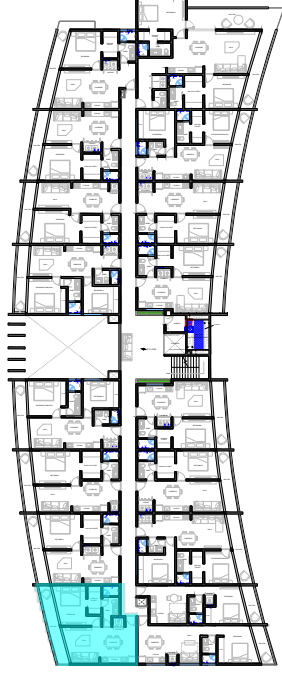


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 202
60 m²