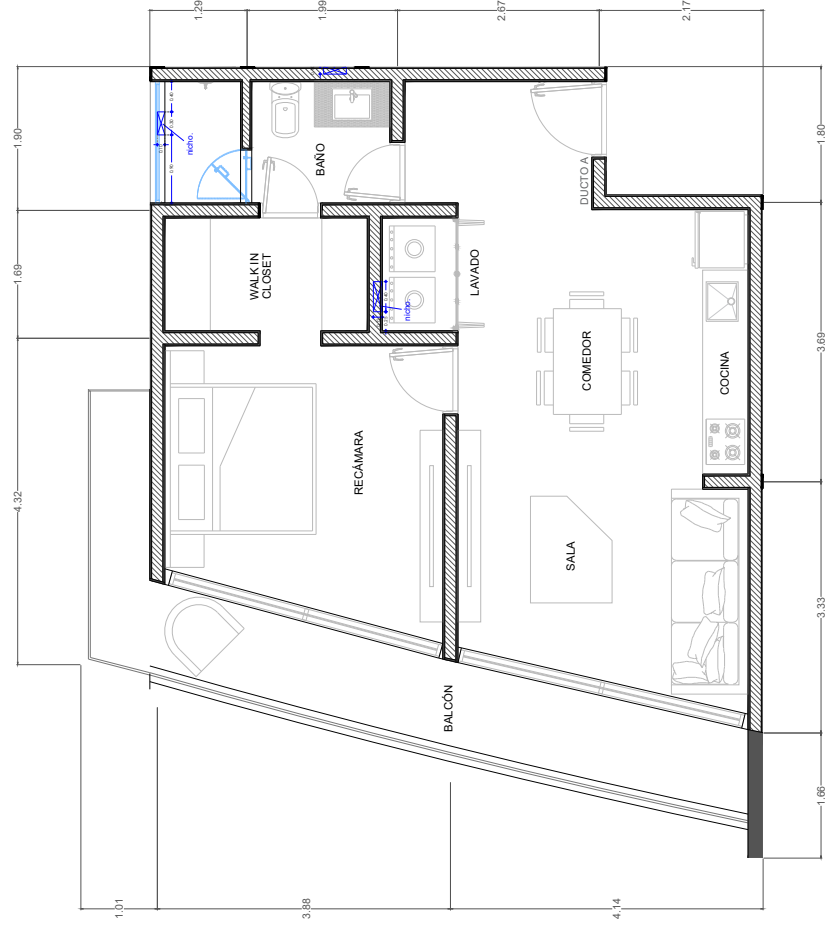
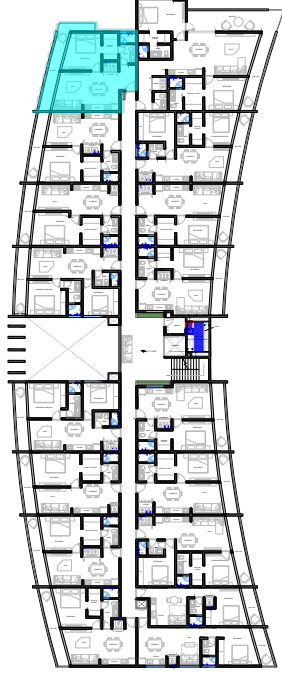


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 116
68 m2