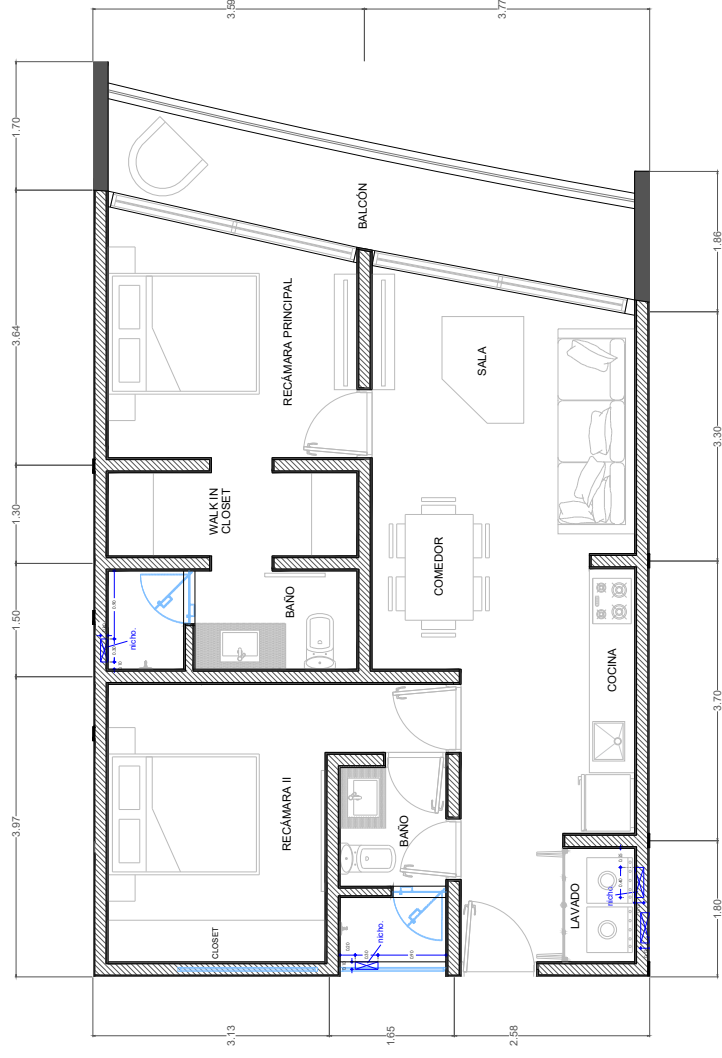
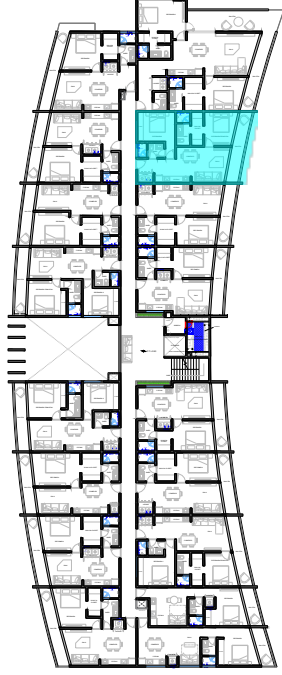


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 115
79 m2