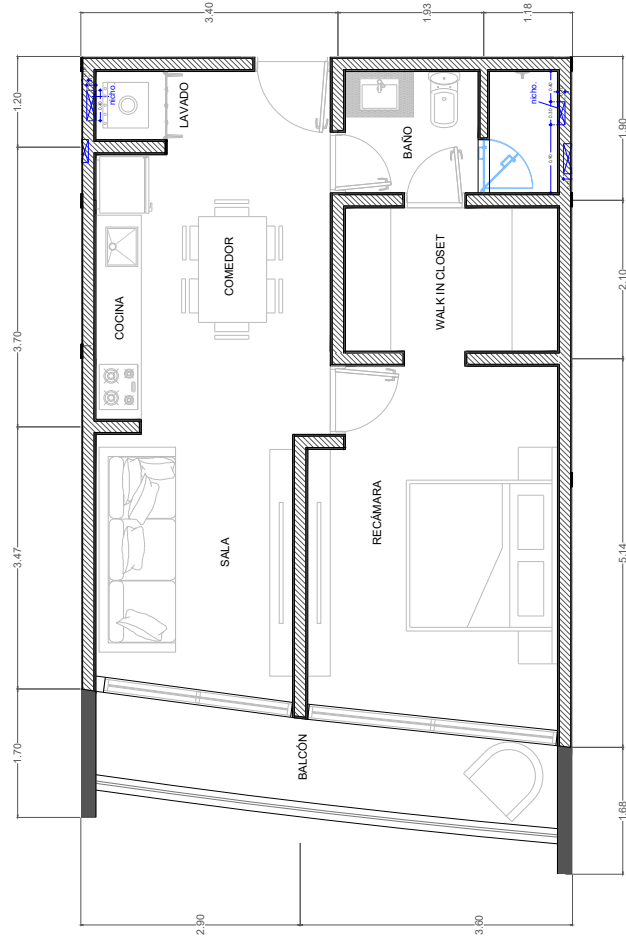
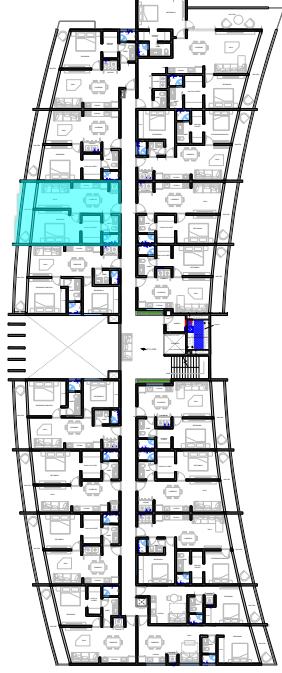


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 112
61 m2