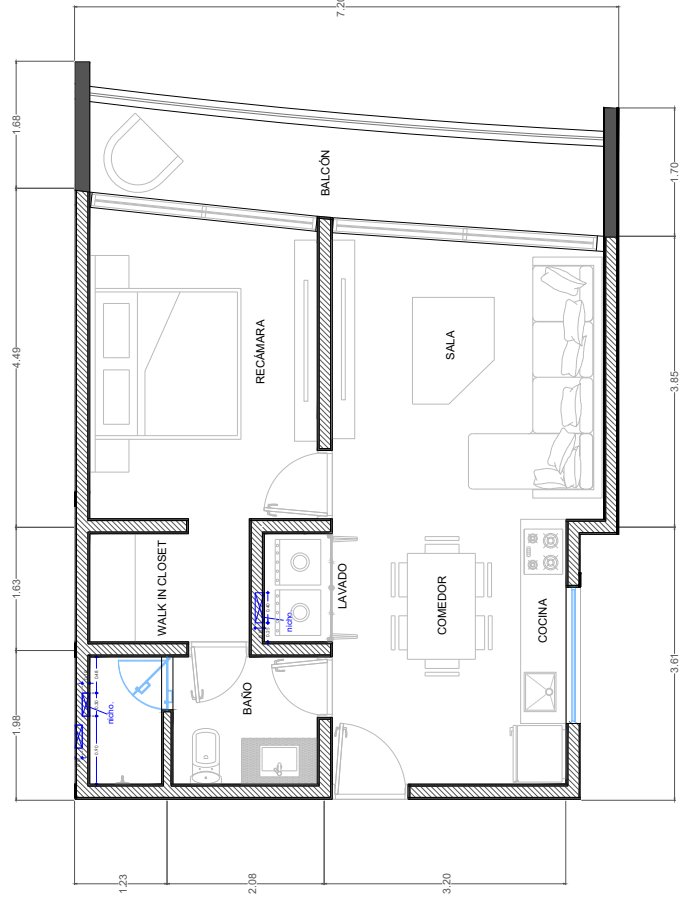
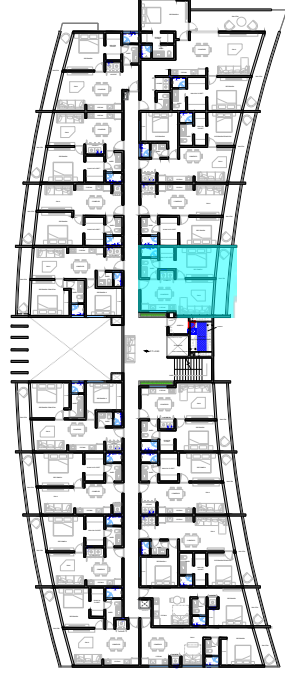


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 111
56 m2