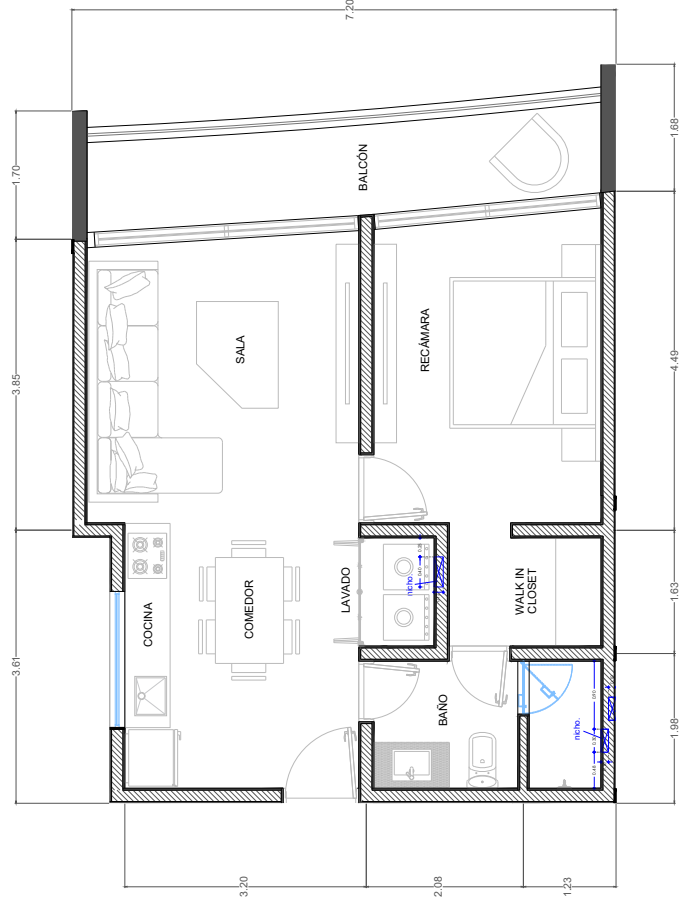
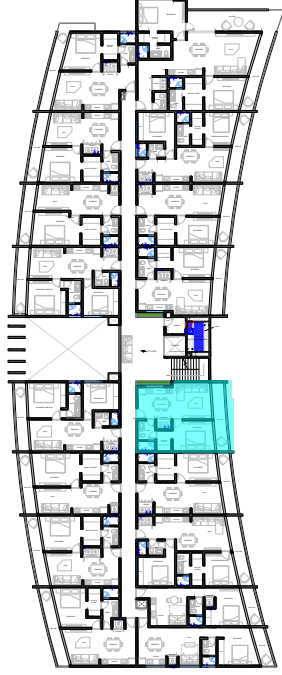


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 109
56 m2