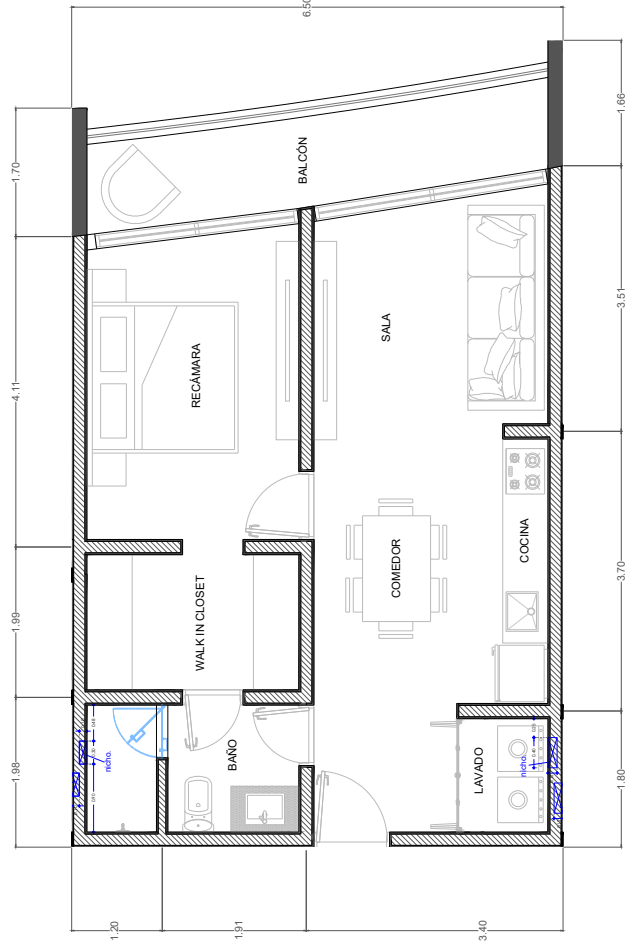
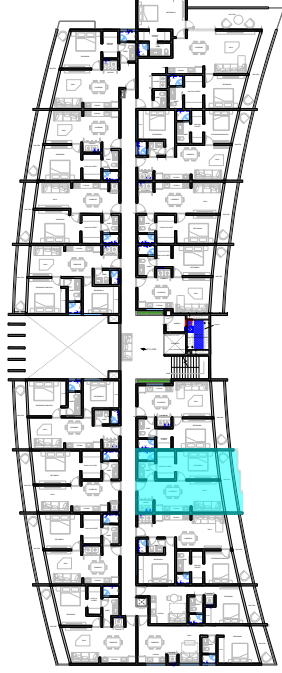


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 107
61 m2