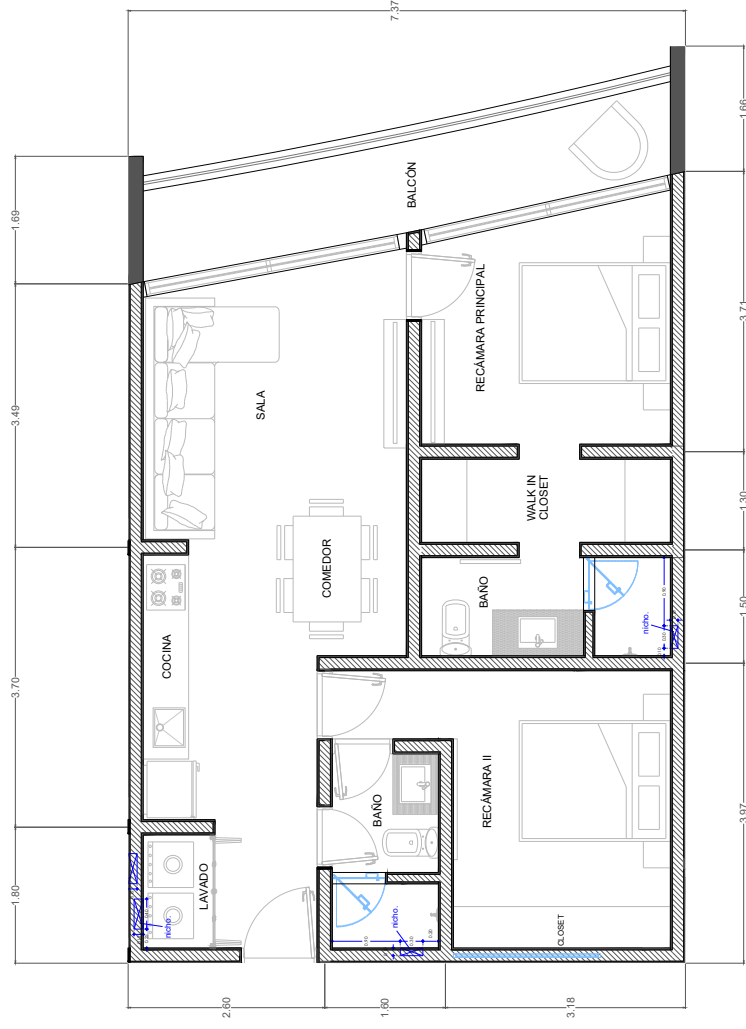
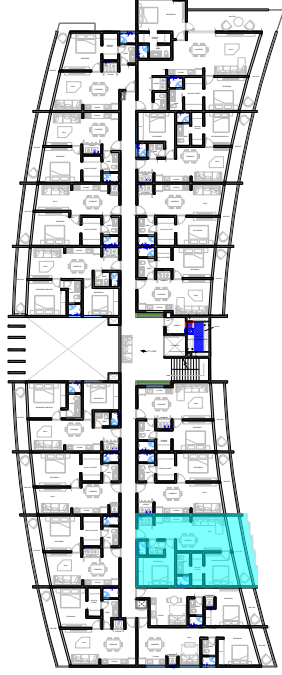


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 105
79 m2