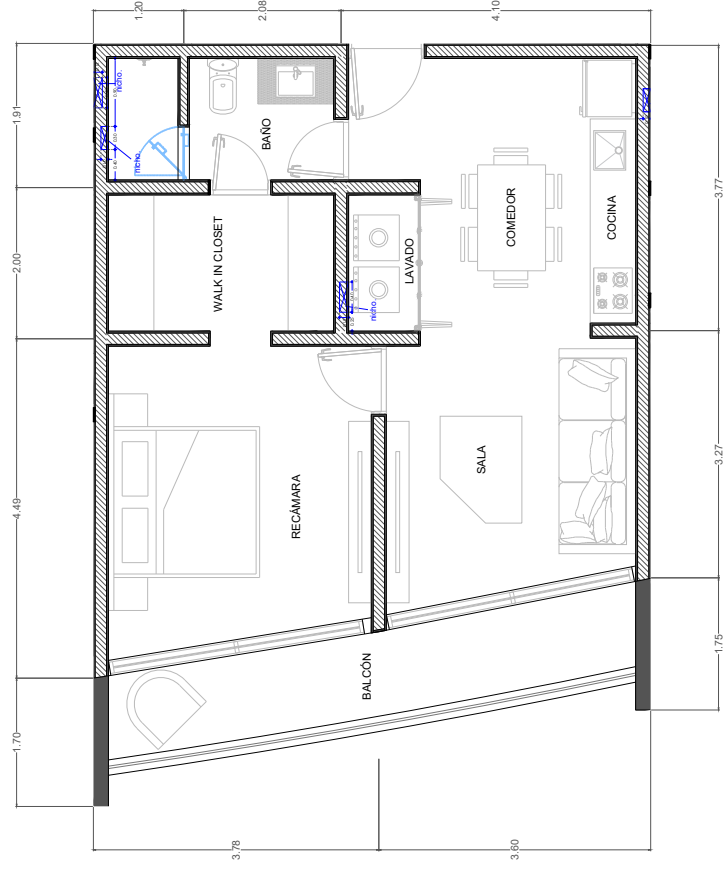
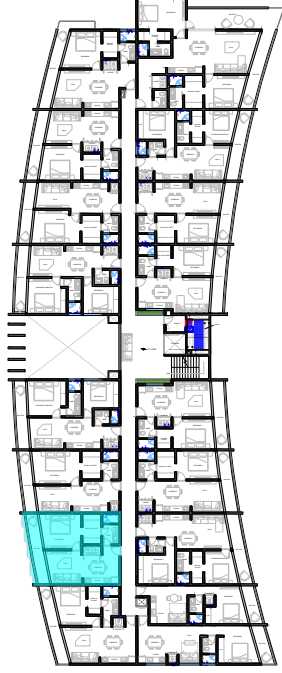


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 104
62 m2