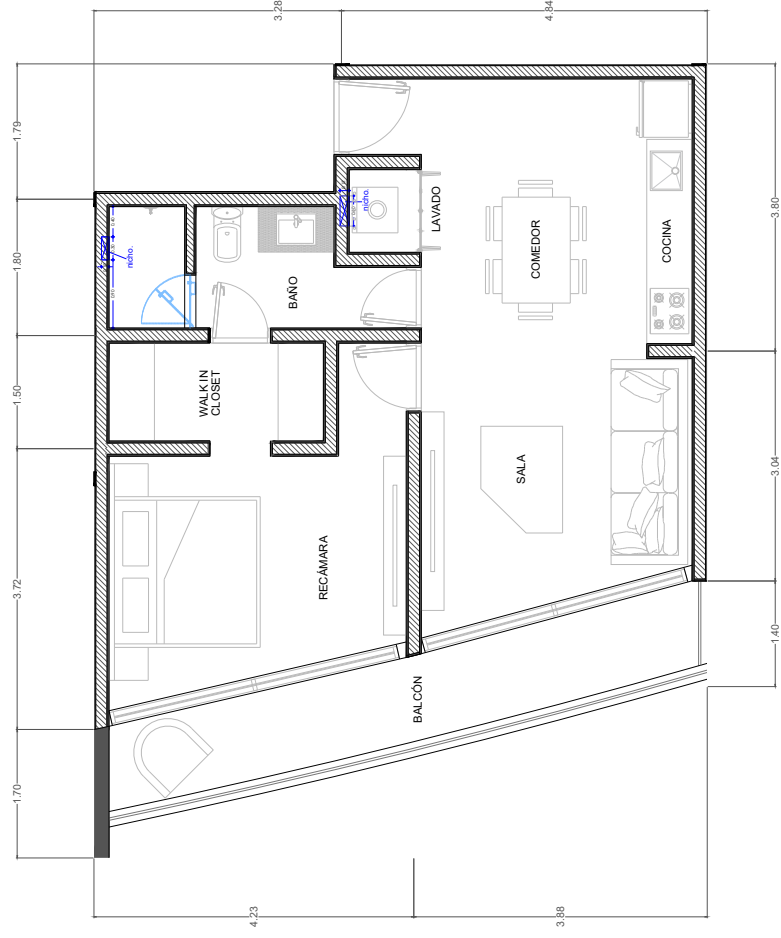
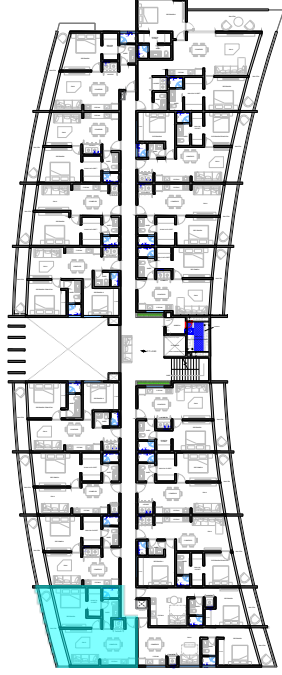


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 102
60 m²