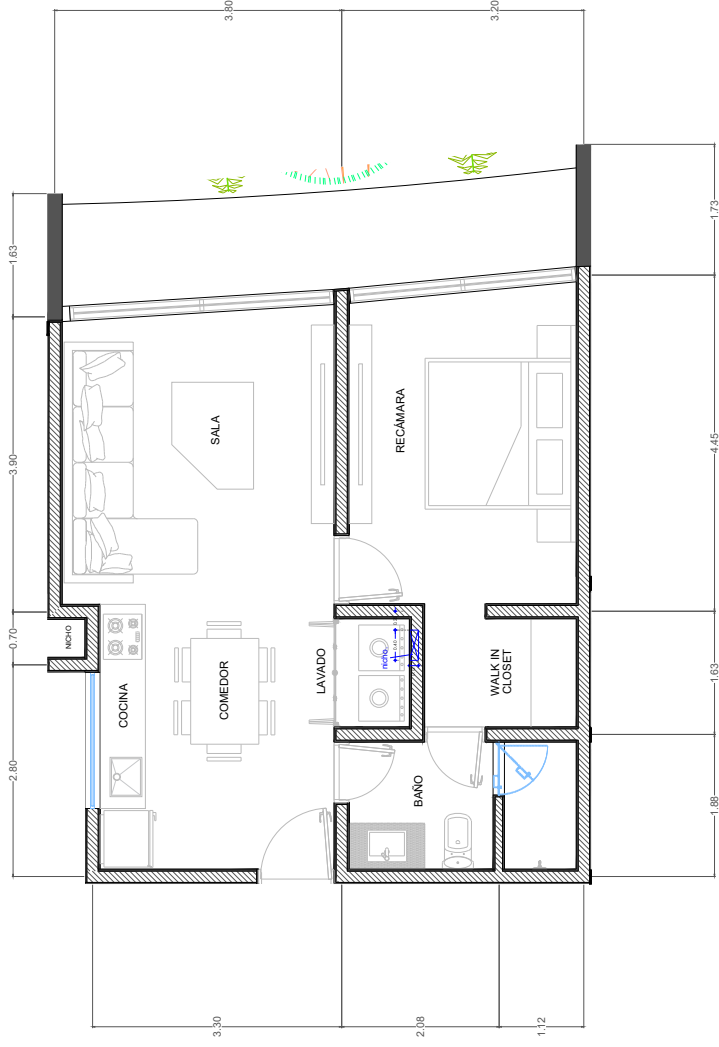


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 009
56 m²