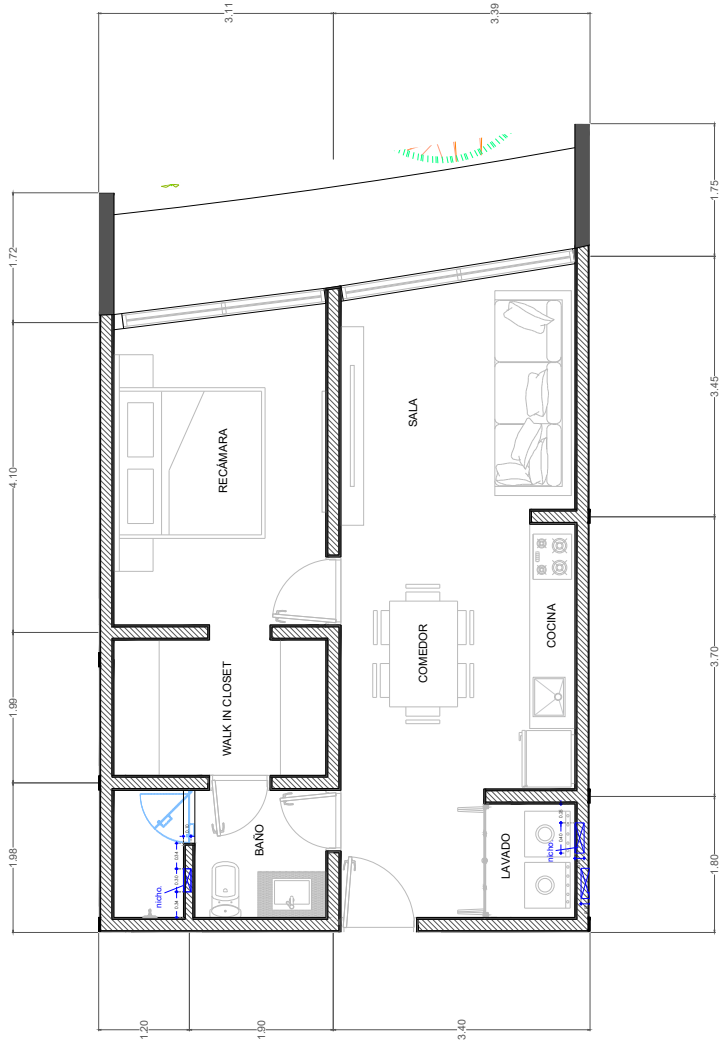


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 007
61 m²