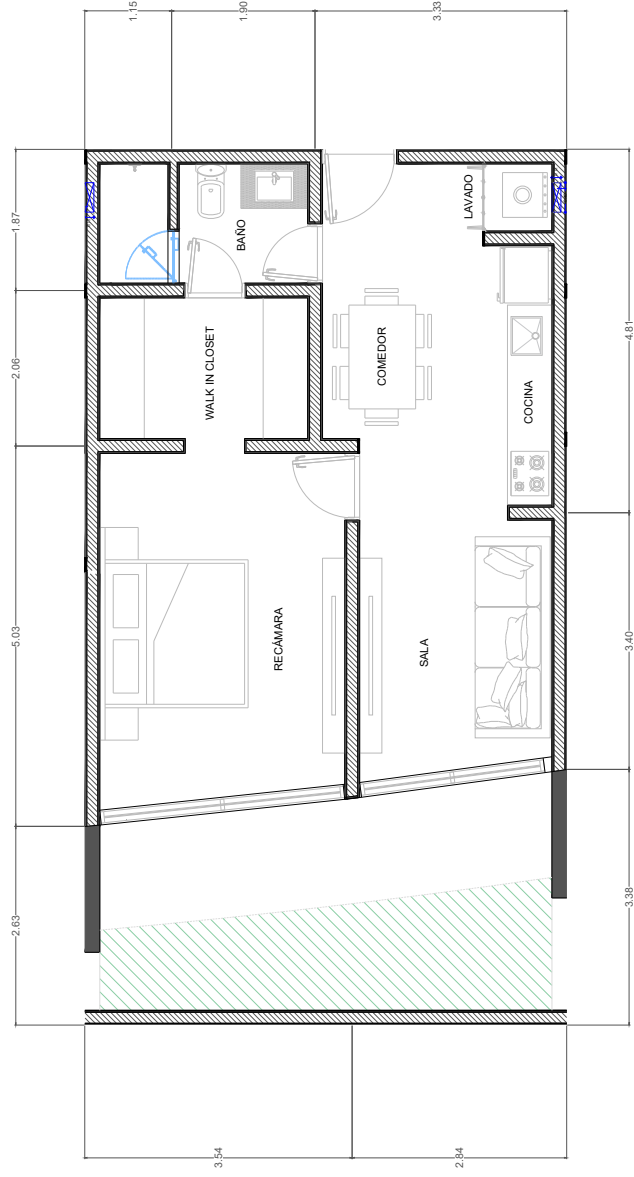


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 006
69 m2