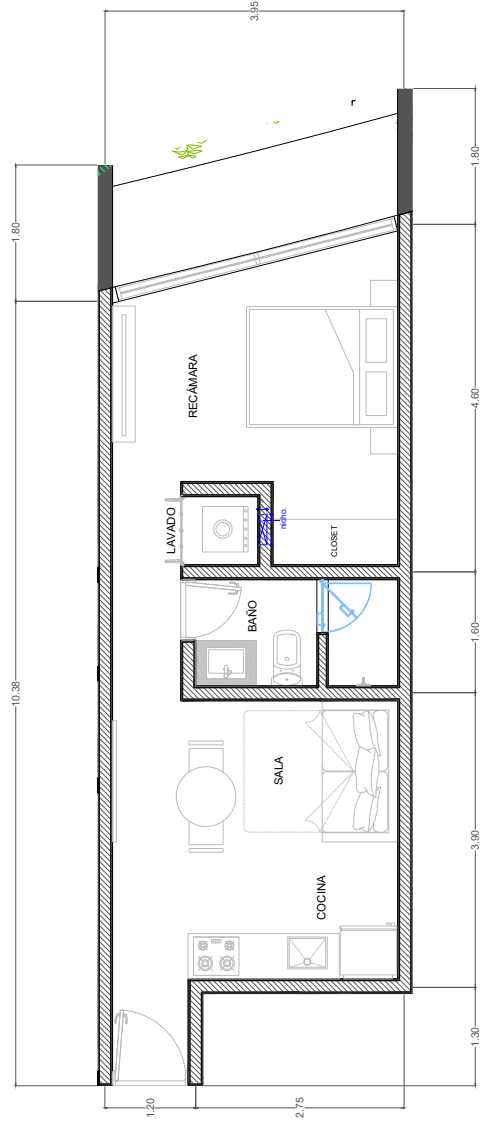


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 003
45 m2