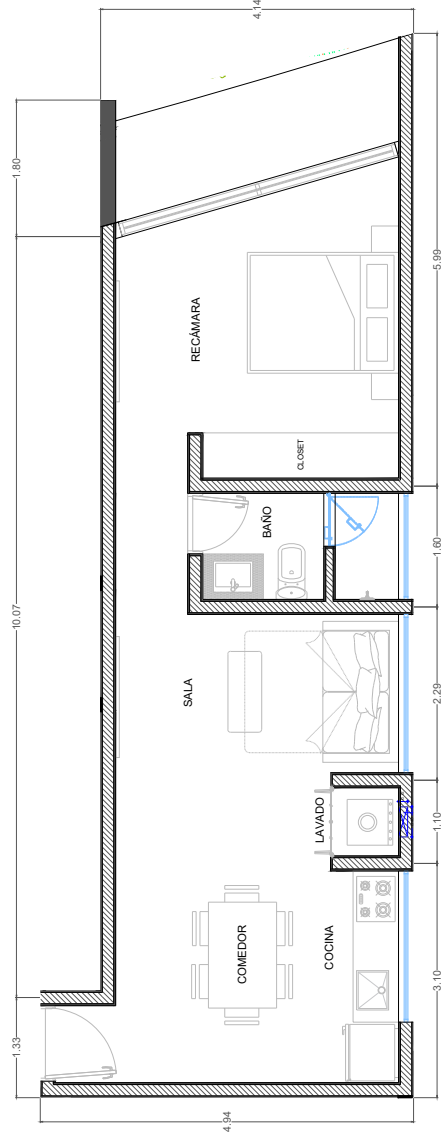


DISTRITO NORTE

Cayman



DEPTO 001
51 m2